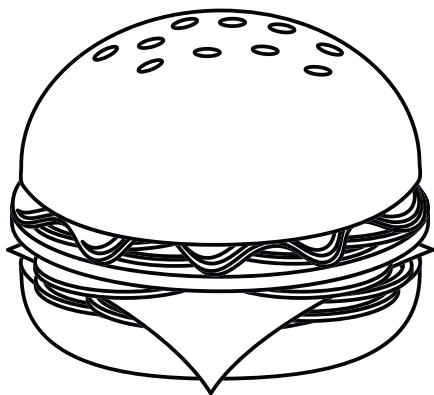


BURGER BAR



Build Your Own BURGER